

PREFACE

II.– Table of lexicological and Grammatical Terms &c. used in the following work.

Accord., *for* according.
Accus. case, *for* accusative case, نَصَبٌ.
Act., *for* active, لِلْمَعْلُومِ مَبْنِيٌّ لِلْفَاعِلِ.
Act. part. n., *for* active participial noun, اِسْمُ فَاعِلٍ.
Adv. n., *for* adverbial noun, ظَرْفٌ, and sometimes صِفَةٌ; of place, ظَرْفٌ مَكَانٍ, and of time, ظَرْفٌ زَمَانٍ.
Agent, فَاعِلٌ.
Analogous, or **regular**, مَقْيَسٌ and قِيَاسِيٌّ.
Analogy, قِيَاسٌ.
Anomalous, or **irregular**, غَيْرُ مَقْيَسٍ and غَيْرُ قِيَاسِيٍّ or شَادٌّ (see “Dev.”) or نَادِرٌ (see « Extr. »).
Aor., *for* aorist, مُضَارَعٌ.
Aplastic, applied to a noun and to a verb, جَابِدٌ.
App., *for* apparently.
Appositive, تَابِعٌ.
Attribute, or **predicate**, خَبَرٌ and مُسَنَدٌ.
Broken pl., *for* broken plural, جَمْعٌ مَكْسَرٌ.
Coll. gen. n., *for* collective generic noun, اِسْمٌ جِنْسٍ; also called a lexicological plural, جَمْعٌ لُغَوِيٌّ.
Complement of a prefixed noun, مُضَافٌ إِلَيْهِ.
Complete, *i.e.* attributive, verb, فِعْلٌ تَامٌّ.
Conj., conjugation, نَبَاتٌ.
Conjunct, مَوْصُولٌ: conjunct noun, مَوْصُولٌ اِسْمِيٌّ: conjunct particle, مَوْصُولٌ حَرْفِيٌّ.
Conjunction, حَرْفٌ عَاطِفٌ and حَرْفٌ عَطْفِيٌّ.
Contr., *for* contrary.
Conventional term, اِصْطِلَاحٌ. – Conventional language, عَرْفٌ.
Corroborative, تَوْكِيْدٌ and تَأْكِيْدٌ.
Decl., *for* declinable, مُعْرَفٌ: perfectly decl., مُصْرُوفٌ and غَيْرُ مُصْرُوفٍ: imperfectly decl., مُنْصَرَفٌ and مُنْصَرِفٌ.
Defective verb, *i.e.* having و or ى for the last radical letter, فِعْلٌ نَاقِصٌ.
Dev., *for* deviating; as in the phrase, Deviating from the constant course of speech (with respect to analogy or rule, or with respect to usage); شَادٌّ. This term and نَادِرٌ (see “Extr.”) are often used in the lexicons indiscriminately.
Dial., *for* dialect, لُغَةٌ.
Dial. var. of, *for* dialect variant of, لُغَةٌ فِي.
Enunciative, خَبَرٌ.
Epithet, and **epithetic phrase**, وَصْفٌ and نَعْتٌ and صِفَةٌ.
Ex., *for* example.
Expl., *for* explained.
Expos., *for* exposition, شَرْحٌ and تَفْسِيْرٌ: the latter particularly applied to an exposition of the Qur’an.
Extr., *for* extraordinary (with respect to analogy, or rule, or with respect to usage), نَادِرٌ. (See « Dev. »)

Fem., *for* feminine, مُؤنَّثٌ.
Fut., *for* futur, مُسْتَقْبَلٌ.
Gen. case, *for* genitive case, خَفْصٌ and جَرٌّ.
Gen. n., *for* generic noun, اِسْمٌ جِنْسِيٌّ.
Hollow verb, فِعْلٌ اُجُوفٌ.
Homonym, مُشْتَرِكٌ فِيهِ.
I. q., *for* idem quod.
Ideal (as opposed to real) **subst.**, اِسْمٌ مَعْنَى, or simply مَعْنَى.
Imitative sequent, اِتْبَاعٌ.
Imperative, اَمْرٌ.
Inchoative, مُبْتَدَأٌ.
Incomplete, *i.e.* non-attributive, verb, فِعْلٌ نَاقِصٌ, or فِعْلٌ غَيْرُ تَامٍّ.
Indecl., *for* indeclinable, مَبْنِيٌّ.
Inf. n., *for* infinitive noun, مَصْدَرٌ. Inf. n. of unity, مَصْدَرٌ لِلْمَرَّةِ. Inf. n. of modality, مَصْدَرٌ لِلْمَرَّةِ.
Instrumental noun, اِسْمٌ اَلِيٍّ.
Intrans., *for* intransitive, لاَ اِرْتِمَاءَ and لاَ اِرْتِمَاءَ.
Irreg. *for* irregular: see “Anomalous”.
Lit., *for* literally.
Mahmooz verb, فِعْلٌ مَهْمُوزٌ.
Manşoob aor., *for* manşoob aorist, مُضَارَعٌ مَنْصُوبٌ.
Masc., *for* masculine, مُدَكَّرٌ.
Measure, وِزْنٌ.
Mejzoom aor., *for* mejzoom aorist, مُضَارَعٌ مَجْزُومٌ.
Metaphor, اِسْتِعَارَةٌ.
Metaphorical, اِسْتِعَارِيٌّ.
Metonymy, كِتَابَةٌ.
N., *for* noun, اِسْمٌ.
N. un., *for* noun of unity, وَاحِدَةٌ and وَاحِدٌ.
Nom. case, *for* nominative case, رَفْعٌ.
Objective complement of a verb, مَفْعُولٌ or مَفْعُولٌ بِهِ.
Part. n.: see “act. part. n.” and “pass. part. n.”.
Particle, حَرْفٌ.
Pass., *for* passive, لِلْمَعْلُومِ مَبْنِيٌّ لِلْمَفْعُولِ.
Pass. part. n., *for* passive participial noun, اِسْمٌ مَفْعُولِيٌّ.
Perfect pl., *for* perfect plural, جَمْعٌ سَالِمٌ; also called a **sound pl.**, جَمْعٌ صَحِيْحٌ.
Perfect verb, *i.e.* one which has not two radical letters alike, nor has ء nor ى for one of its radical letters, فِعْلٌ سَالِمٌ. (See also “Sound verb”).
Pers., *for* person (of a verb).
Pl., *for* plural, جَمْعٌ. **Pl. of pauc.**, *for* plural of paucity, جَمْعٌ قَلِيْلٌ. **Pl. of mult.**, *for* plural of multitude, جَمْعٌ كَثِيْرٌ. **Pl. pl.**, *for* plural of a plural, جَمْعٌ جَمْعٍ.
Possessive noun or **epithet** (such as اِلَيْنِ and تَائِرٌ &c.), اِسْمٌ عَلَى النَّسَبِ (a kind of relative noun).
Post-classical, مُخَدَّثٌ and مُؤَلَّدٌ.
Predicate: see “Attribute.”
Prefixed noun, مُضَافٌ.

Prep., *for* preposition, حَرْفٌ جَرٌّ, and sometimes صِفَةٌ.
Preter., *for* preterite, مَاضٍ.
Prov., *for* proverb, مَثَلٌ.
Q., *for* quadrilateral-radical verb, فِعْلٌ رُبَاعِيٌّ.
Q.Q., *for* quasi-quadrilateral-radical verb, فِعْلٌ مُلْحَقٌ بِالرُّبَاعِيِّ.
Q.v., *for* quod vide.
Quasi-coordinate, مُلْحَقٌ: see art. لِحَقٍ.
Quasi-inf. n., *for* quasi-infinitive noun, اِسْمٌ مَصْدَرِيٌّ لِلْمَصْدَرِ and اِسْمٌ لِلْمَصْدَرِ.
Quasi-pass., *for* quasi-passive, مُطَاوِعٌ.
Quasi-pl. n., *for* quasi-plural noun, اِسْمٌ جَمْعٍ.
Quasi-sound verb, *i.e.* one having و or ى for its first radical letter, فِعْلٌ مِثَالٌ.
R.Q., *for* reduplicative quadrilateral-radical verb, فِعْلٌ رُبَاعِيٌّ مُضَاعَفٌ.
Real (as opposed to ideal) **subst.**, اِسْمٌ عَيْنٍ, or simply ذَاتٌ or اِسْمٌ ذَاتٌ or simply عَيْنٌ.
Receptacular noun, اِسْمٌ وَعَاءٌ.
Reg., *for* regular: see “Analogous”.
Rel. n., *for* relative noun, اِسْمٌ مَنْصُوبٌ, or نَبْسِيَّةٌ.
Simple subst. (as opposed to inf. n.), اِسْمٌ.
Sing., *for* singular, وَاحِدٌ and مُفْرَدٌ.
Sound pl., *for* sound plural: see “Perfect pl.”.
Sound verb, *i.e.* one which is not of the class termed “perfect”, but which has not و nor ى for one of its radical letters: or, as used in the ‘Eyn and several other lexicons, one that has not و nor ى nor ء for one of its radical letters: فِعْلٌ صَحِيْحٌ. (See “Perfect verb”).
Specificative, or **discriminative**, تَمْيِيْزٌ.
State, denotative of, خَالٌ.
Subject (as correlative of attribute or predicate), مُسَنَدٌ اِلَيْهِ.
Subst. *for* substantive, اِسْمٌ.
Substitute, بَدَلٌ.
Syll. signs, *for* syllabical signs, شَكْلٌ.
Syn., *for* synonym and synonymous, مُتَرَادِفٌ and لُغَةٌ فِي. Syn. with, *for* synonymous with, مُتَرَادِفٌ.
Trad., *for* tradition, حَدِيْثٌ.
Trans., *for* transitive, مُتَعَدٌ and وَاقِعٌ.
Transposition, قَلْبٌ. Formed by transposition, مَقْلُوبٌ.
Tropical, مَجَازِيٌّ and مَجَازٌ.
Unsound verb, *i.e.* one have و or ى for one of its radical letters: or, as used in the ‘Eyn and several other lexicons, one having و or ى or ء for one of its radical letters: فِعْلٌ مُعْتَلٌ.
V., *for* verb, فِعْلٌ.
Verbal noun, اِسْمٌ فِعْلِيٌّ.

I	means asserted to be tropical.
II	means asserted to be doubly tropical.
†	means supposed by me to be tropical.